

# Assessment of Water Quality in Virginia's Non-Tidal Streams using a Probabilistic Sampling Design (ProbMon)



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# Virginia's Aquatic Resources



- \* 9 river basins
  - \* 49,350 stream miles
- \* 248 public lakes
  - \* 162,230 acres
- \* 1,044,900 acres wetlands (23% tidal)
- \* 498 watersheds
- \* 1,510 ambient stations
- \* 170 biomonitoring stations
- \* 39,000 water samples

# Targeted vs Probabilistic Design

## Targeted

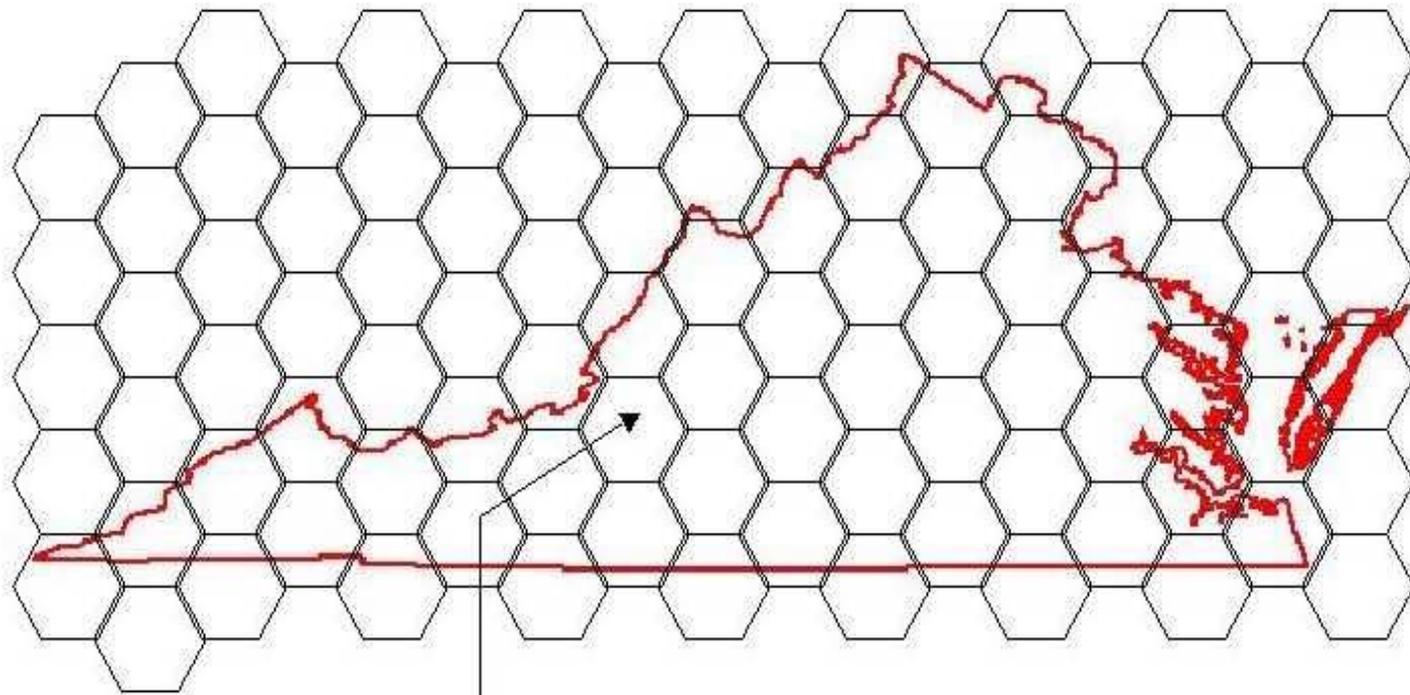
- \* Strategically located above and below WWTPs
- \* Located at bridges and other easy access sites
- \* Biased
- \* Can not be used to assess overall water quality

## Probabilistic

- \* Randomly sited sampling locations
- \* Located in remote as well as developed areas
- \* Unbiased
- \* Can be used to assess general water quality for 100% of stream kilometers with confidence

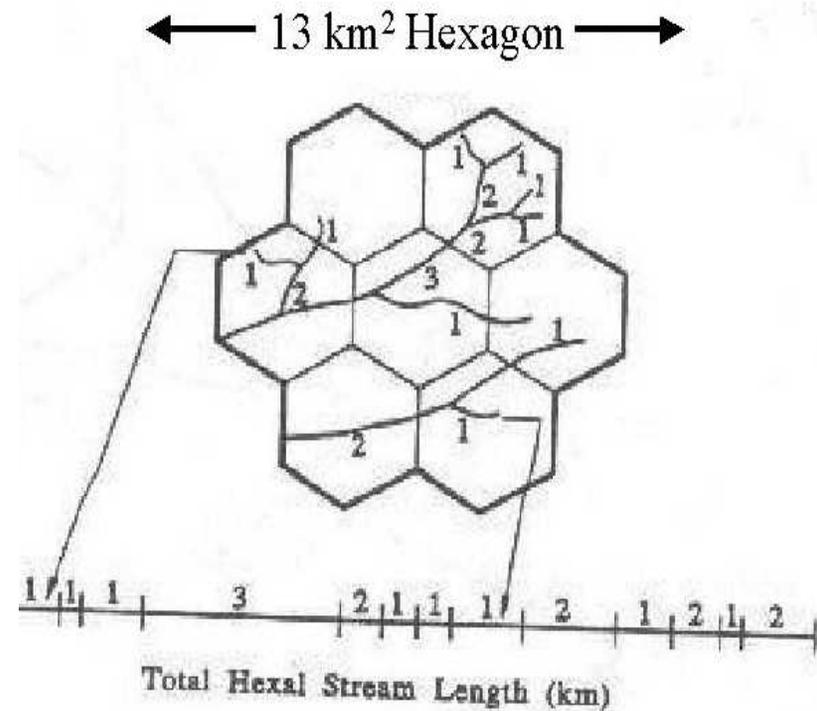
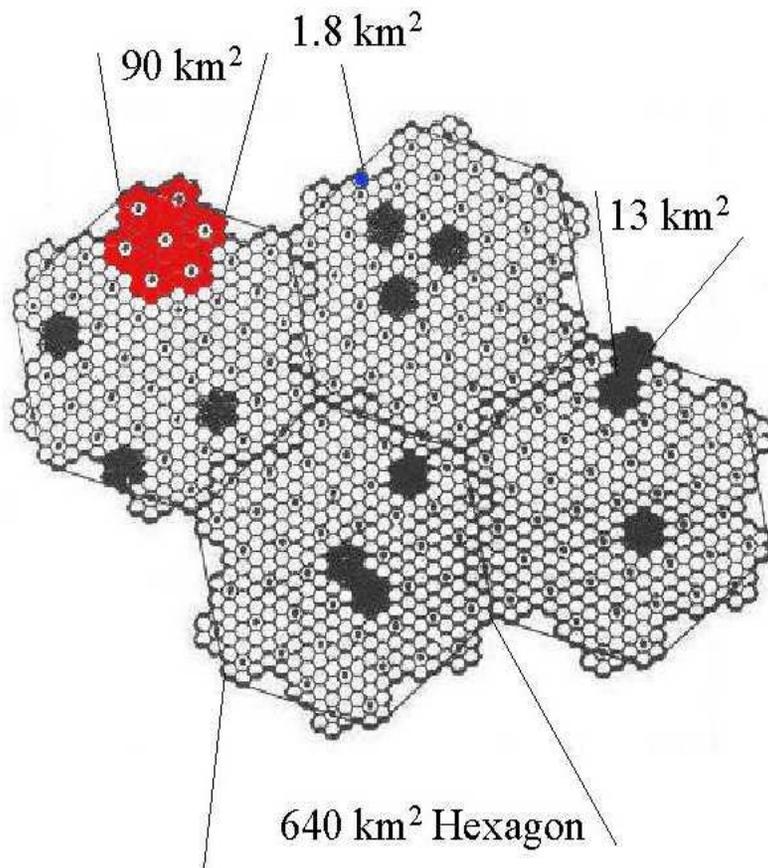
# Random Sample Site Selection

Base hexagonal grid for the Commonwealth of Virginia



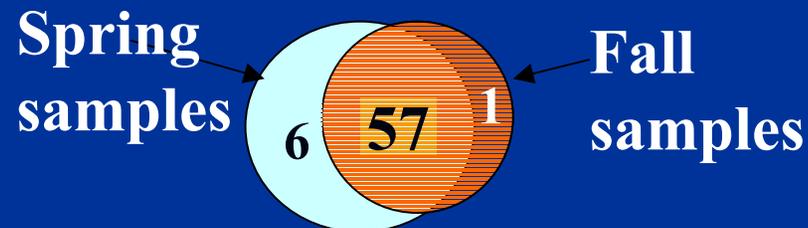
EMAP Hex  
(640 km<sup>2</sup>)

Randomly selected 13 km<sup>2</sup> hexals from 640 km<sup>2</sup> hexagons. Virginia stream segments were selected from the 13 km<sup>2</sup> hexals



# Station Count by Stream Order

Strahler Stream Order	2001 Sample Sites			
	Spring Benthos & Habitat	Fall Chemistry	Spring Benthos & Habitat only	Fall Chemistry only
1	17	12	6	1
2	13	13	0	0
3	14	14	0	0
4	7	7	0	0
5	11	11	0	0
6	1	1	0	0
Totals:	63	58	6	1

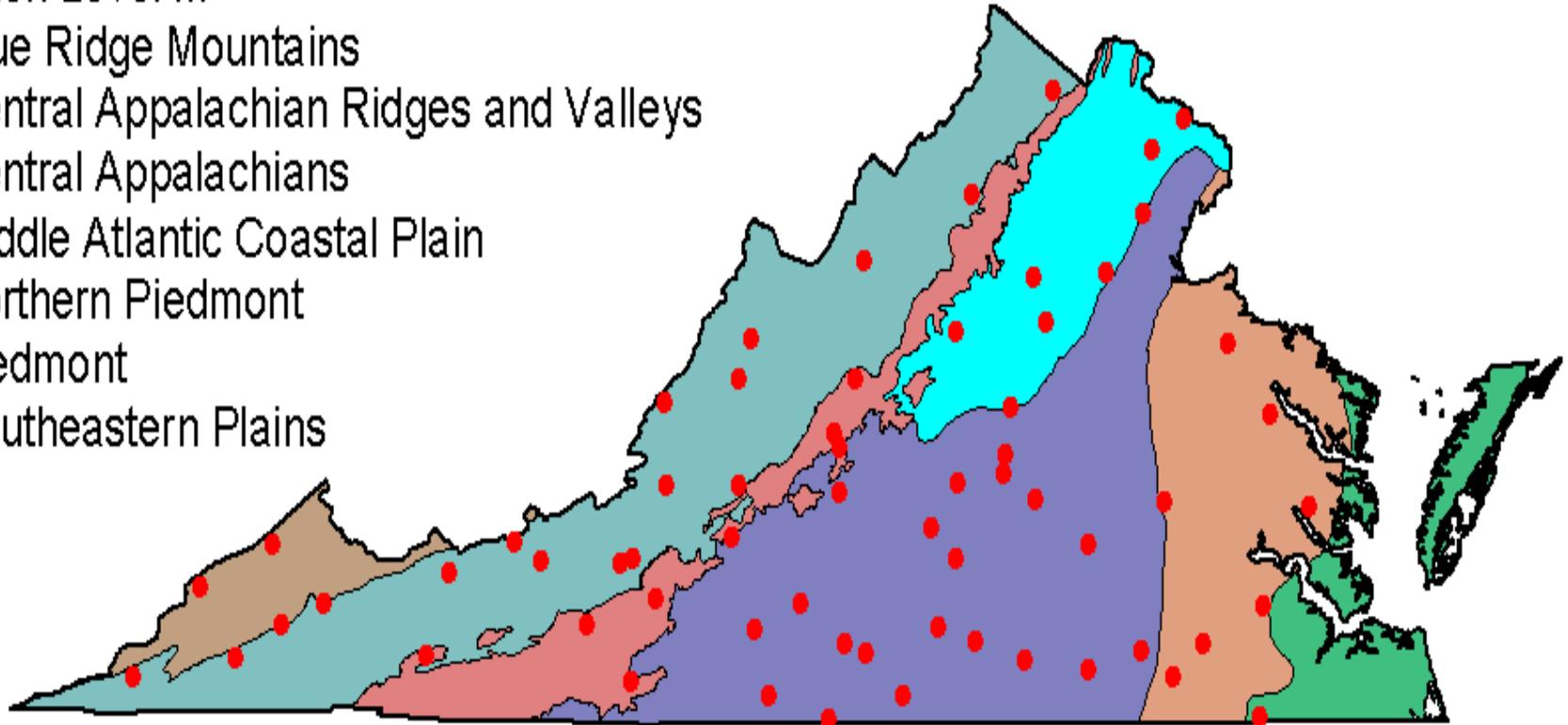


# Coverage by Ecoregion after Year 1 (n = 63)

● Probmon Year 1 Monitoring Stations (Spring)

EcoRegion Level III

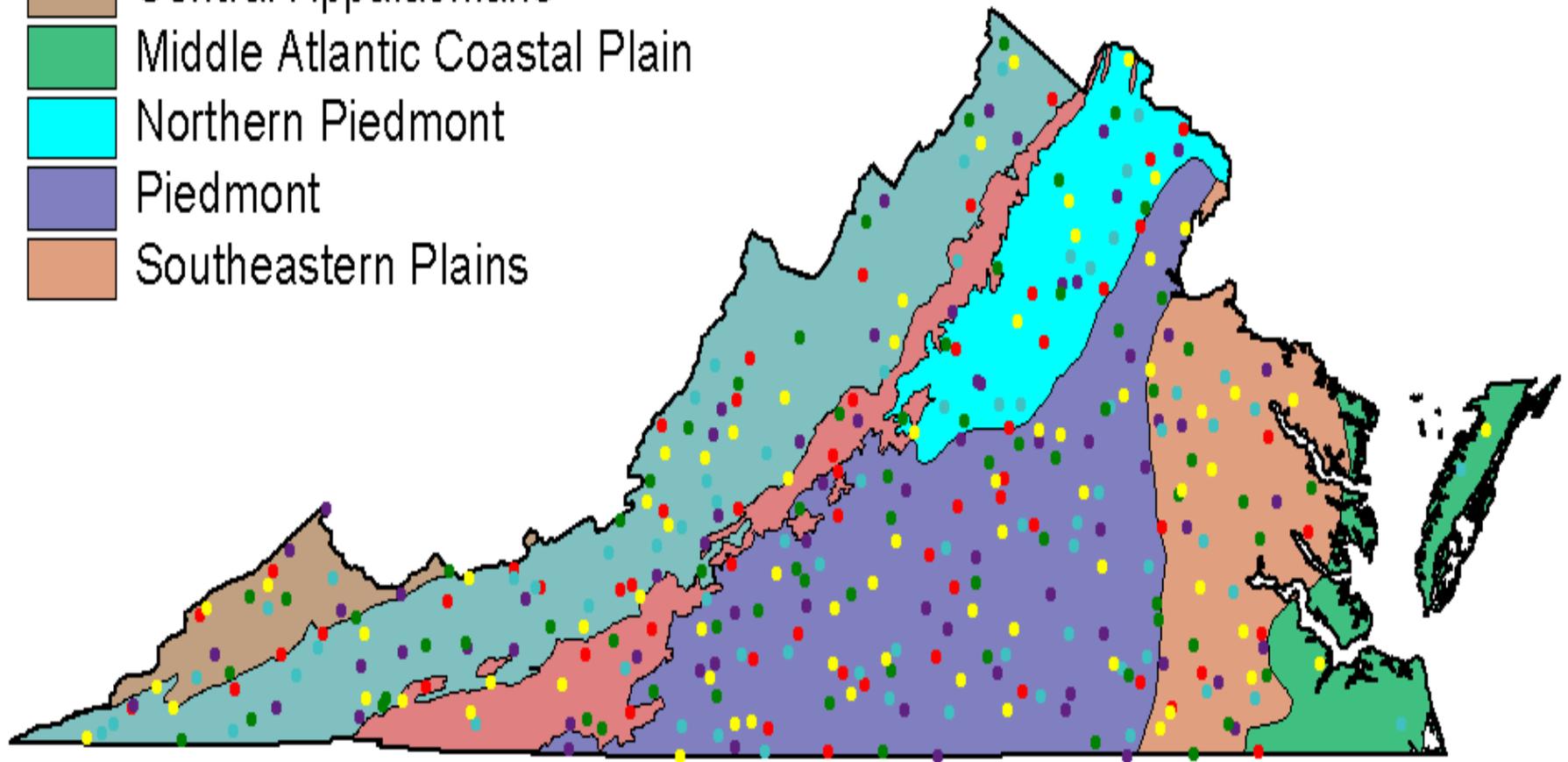
- Blue Ridge Mountains
- Central Appalachian Ridges and Valleys
- Central Appalachians
- Middle Atlantic Coastal Plain
- Northern Piedmont
- Piedmont
- Southeastern Plains



# Coverage by Ecoregion after 5 years (n = 300)

EcoRegion Level III

- Blue Ridge Mountains
- Central Appalachian Ridges and Valleys
- Central Appalachians
- Middle Atlantic Coastal Plain
- Northern Piedmont
- Piedmont
- Southeastern Plains





# Data Collected

- \* **Field data**

- \* DO, Temp, pH, Cond

- \* **Benthic community metrics (RBPII)**

- \* **Habitat Survey**

- \* RBP

- \* **Fecal coliform**

- \* **Nutrients**

- \* Phosphorus & Nitrogen

- \* **Solids**

- \* total & suspended

- \* **Hardness**

- \* **Alkalinity**

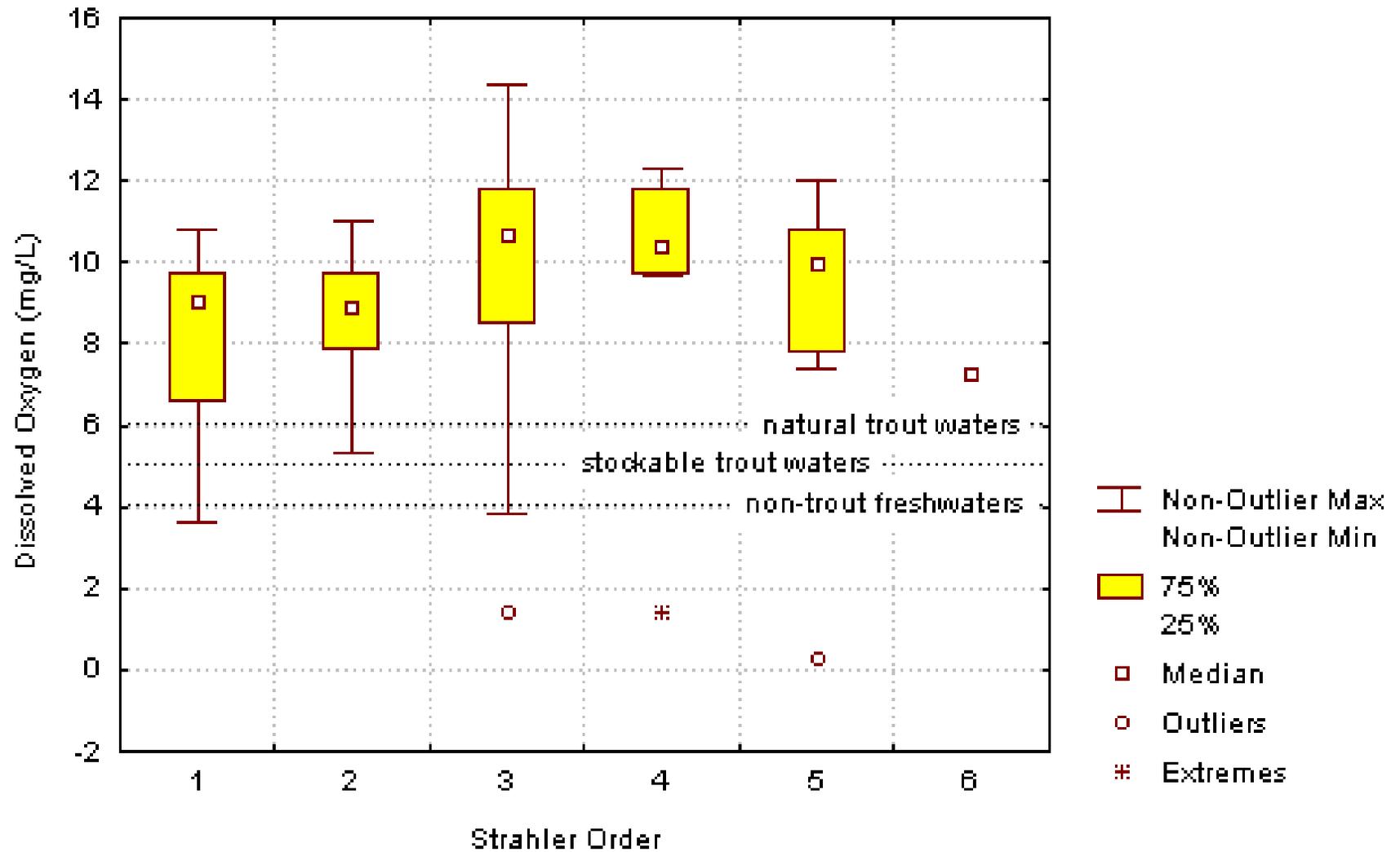
- \* **Turbidity**

- \* **Heavy Metals & Pesticides** (in sediment)

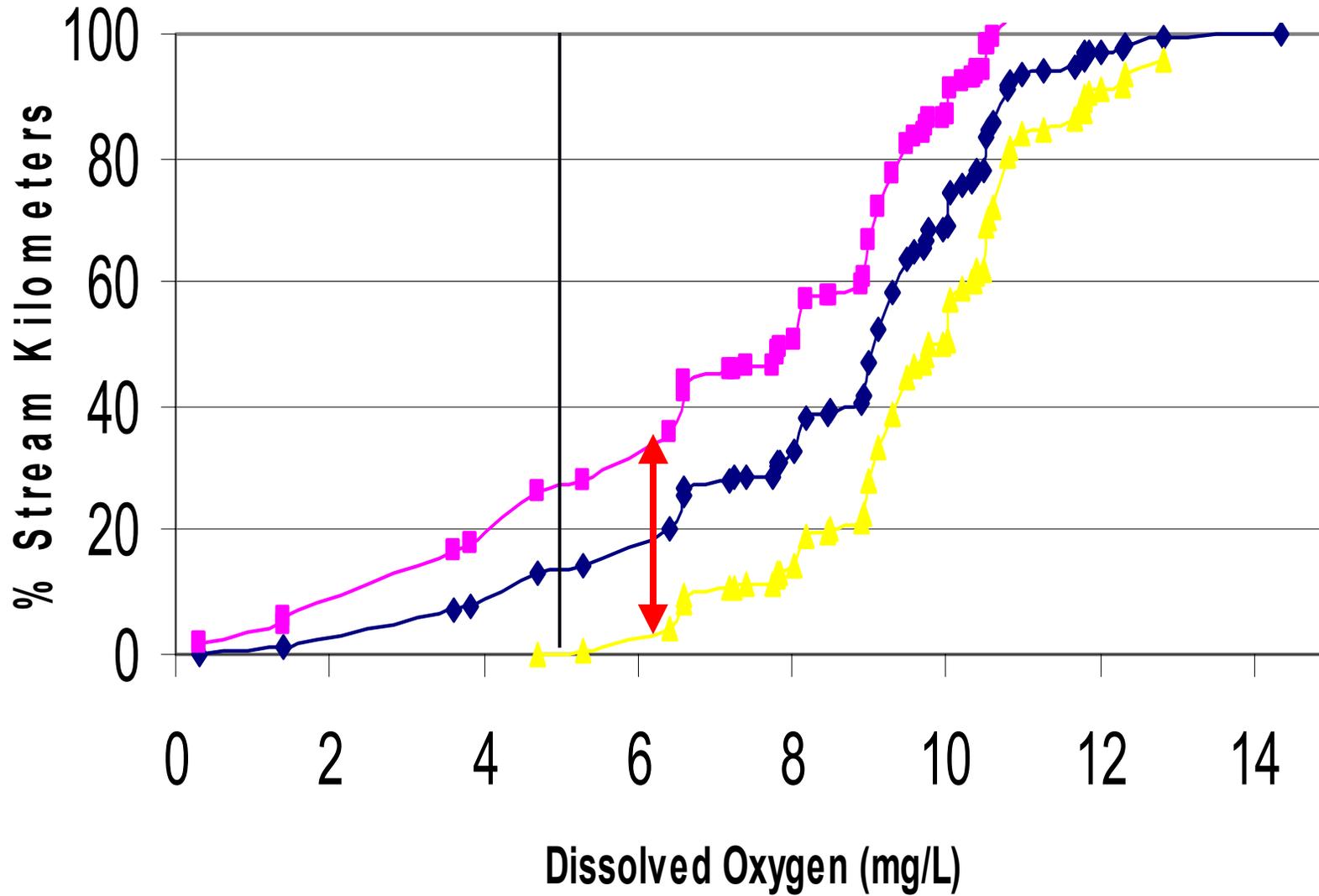
# Water Chemistry Results



# Dissolved Oxygen by Stream Order



# Dissolved Oxygen (Fall 2001)



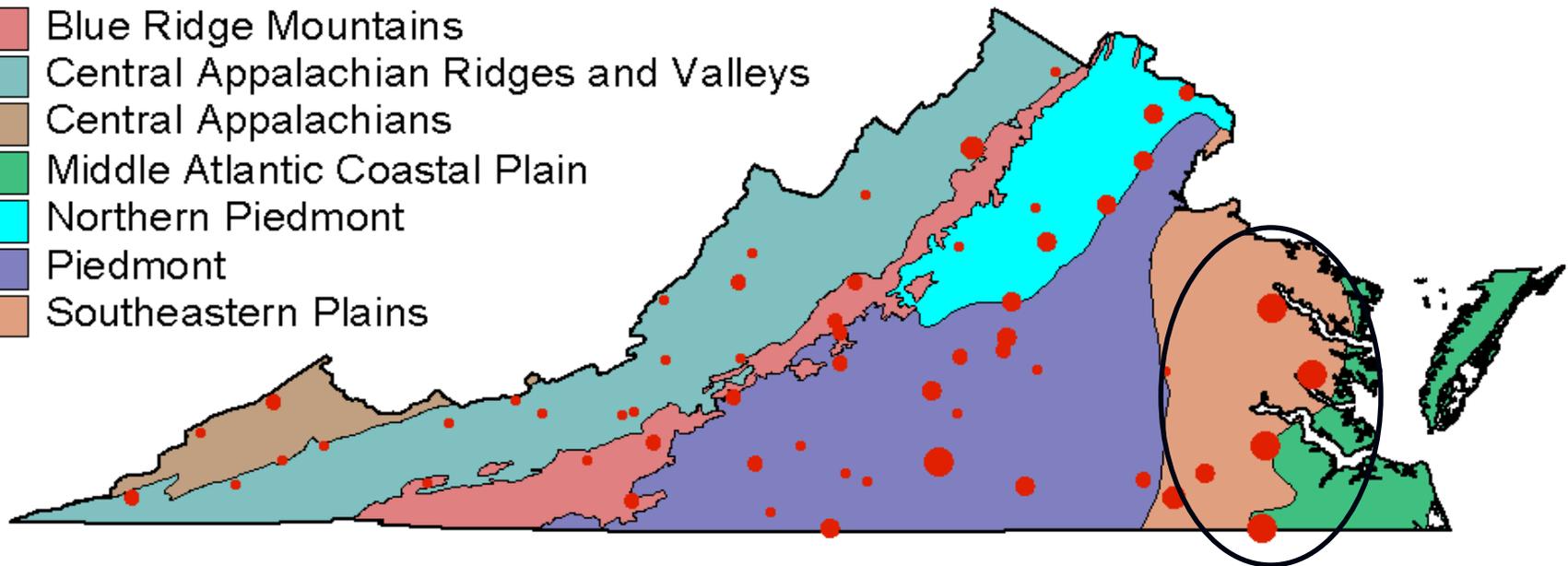
# Dissolved Oxygen Fall 2001

## DO Ranges

- 0.3 - 4.0
- 4 - 6
- 6 - 8
- 8 - 10
- 10 - 14.35

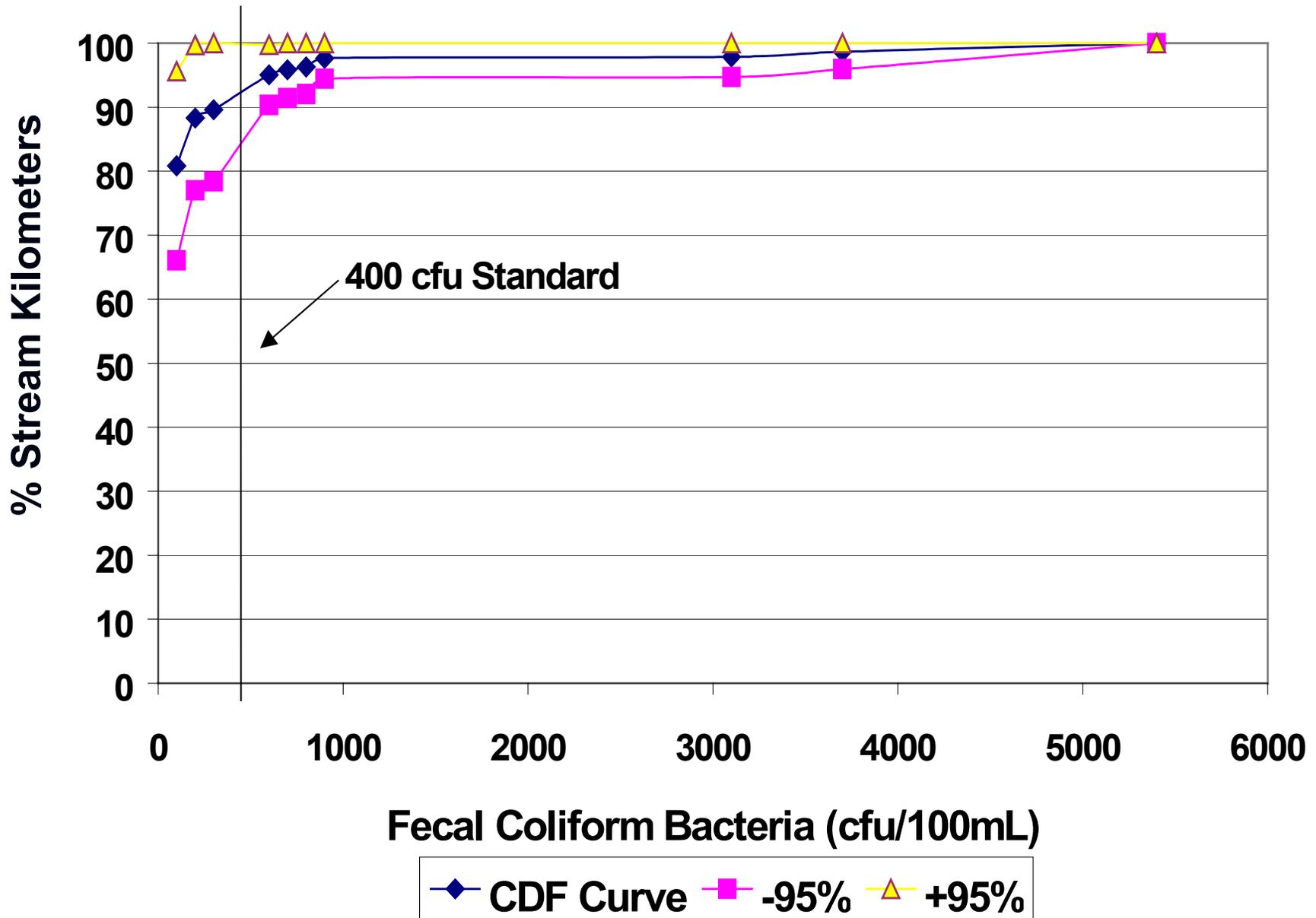
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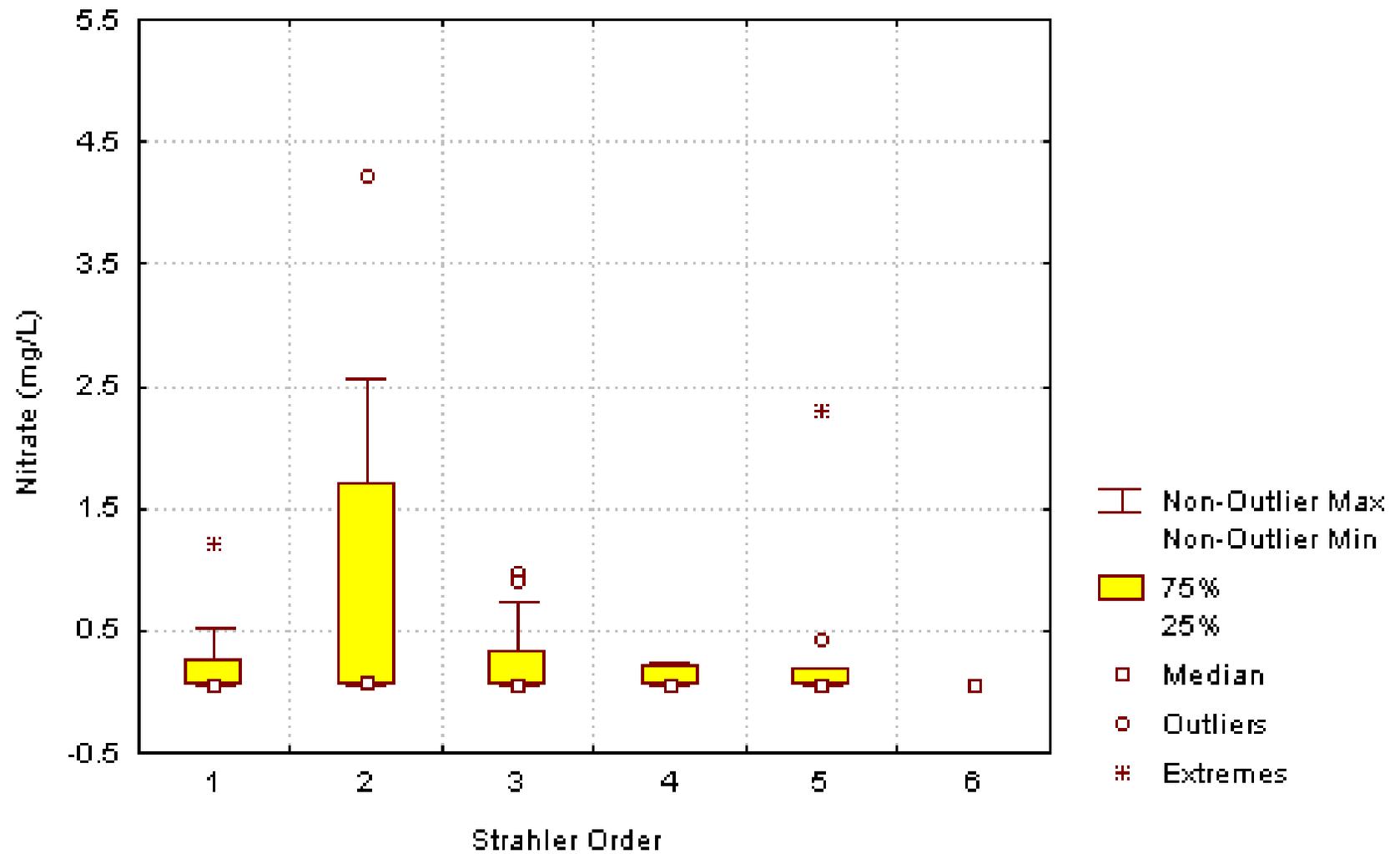


90 0 90 180 Miles

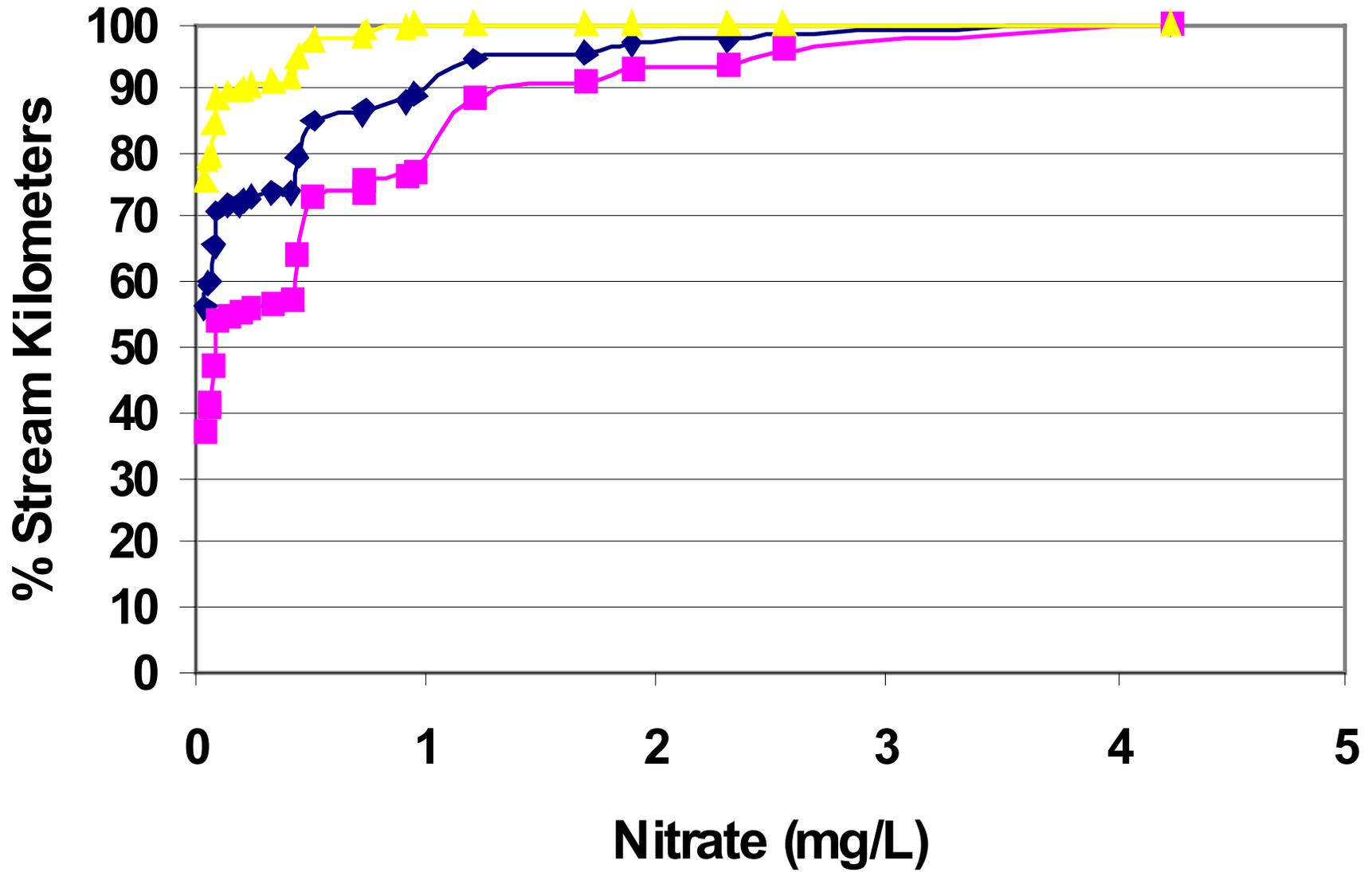
# Fall 2001



# Nitrate-N by Stream Order



# Fall 2001

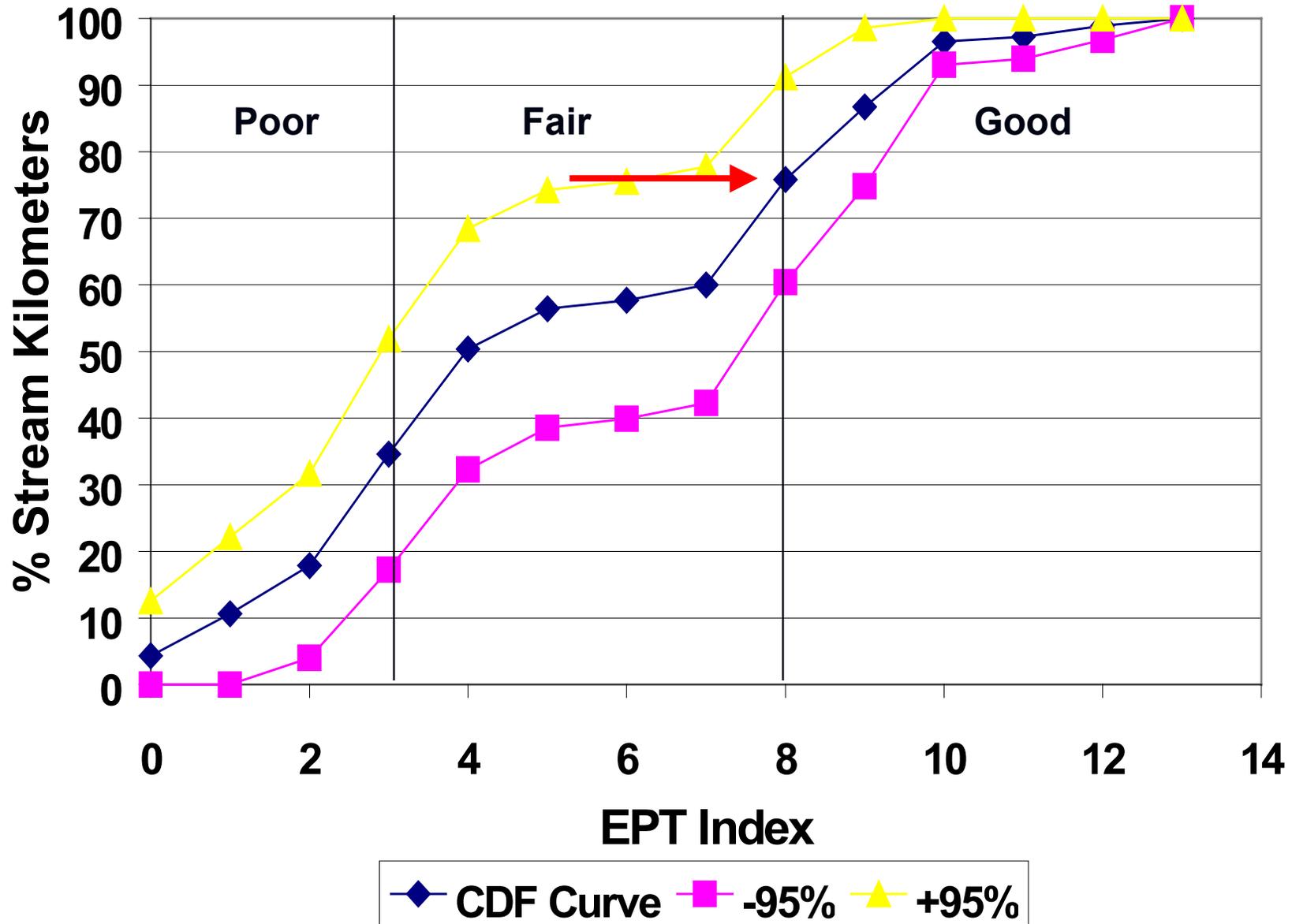


—◆— CDF —■— -95% —▲— +95%

# Biomonitoring Results



# Spring 2001



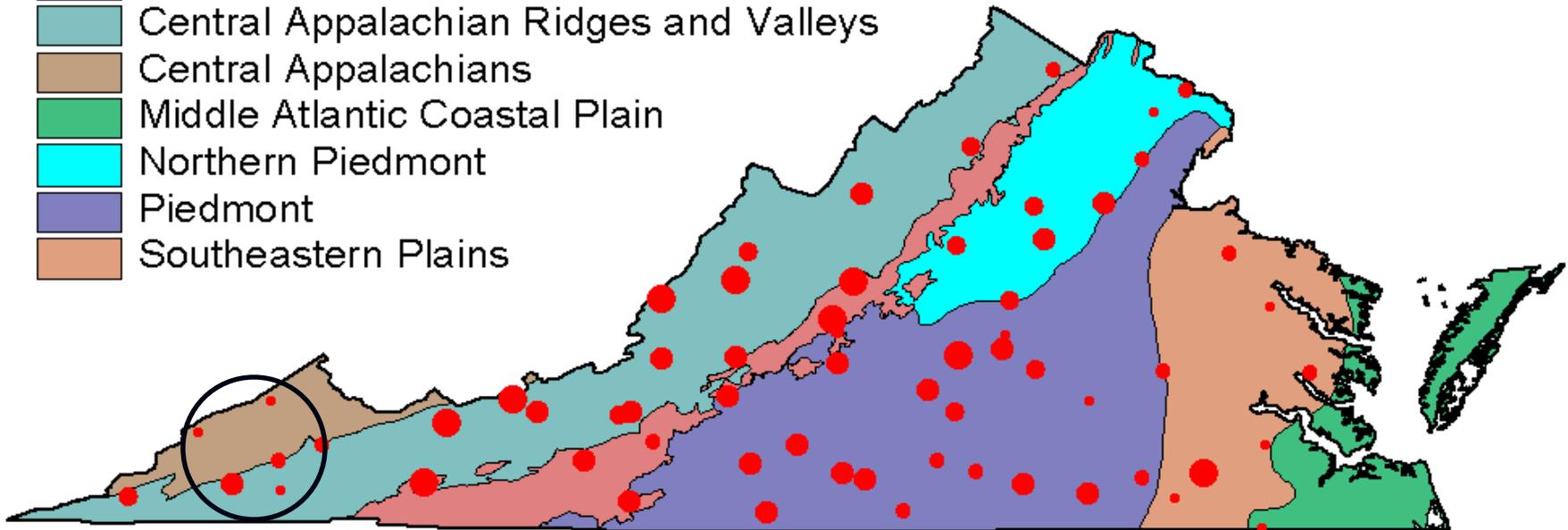
# EPT (Family Level ID)

EPT

- 0 - 2
- 2 - 4
- 4 - 6
- 6 - 9
- 9 - 13

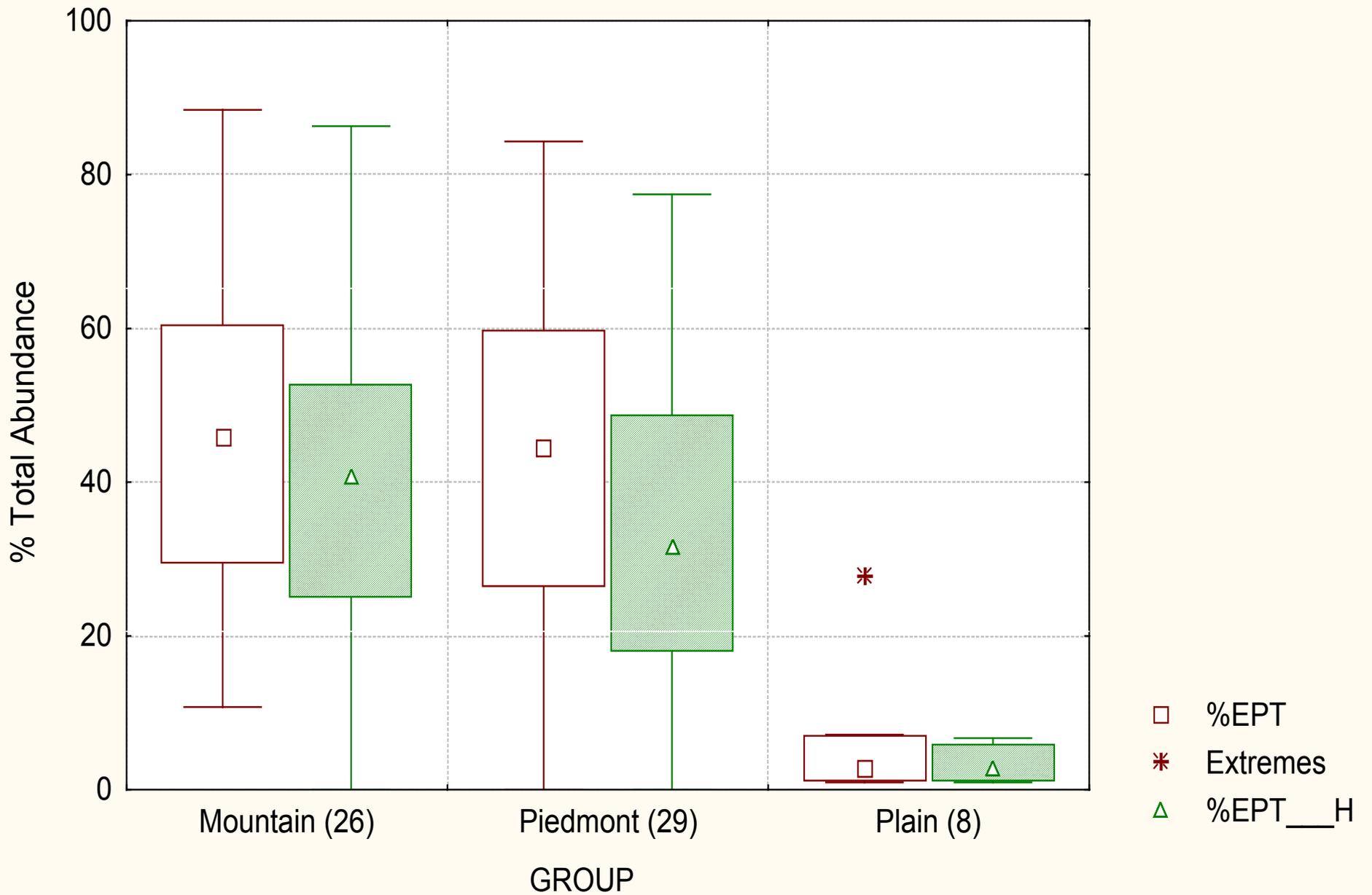
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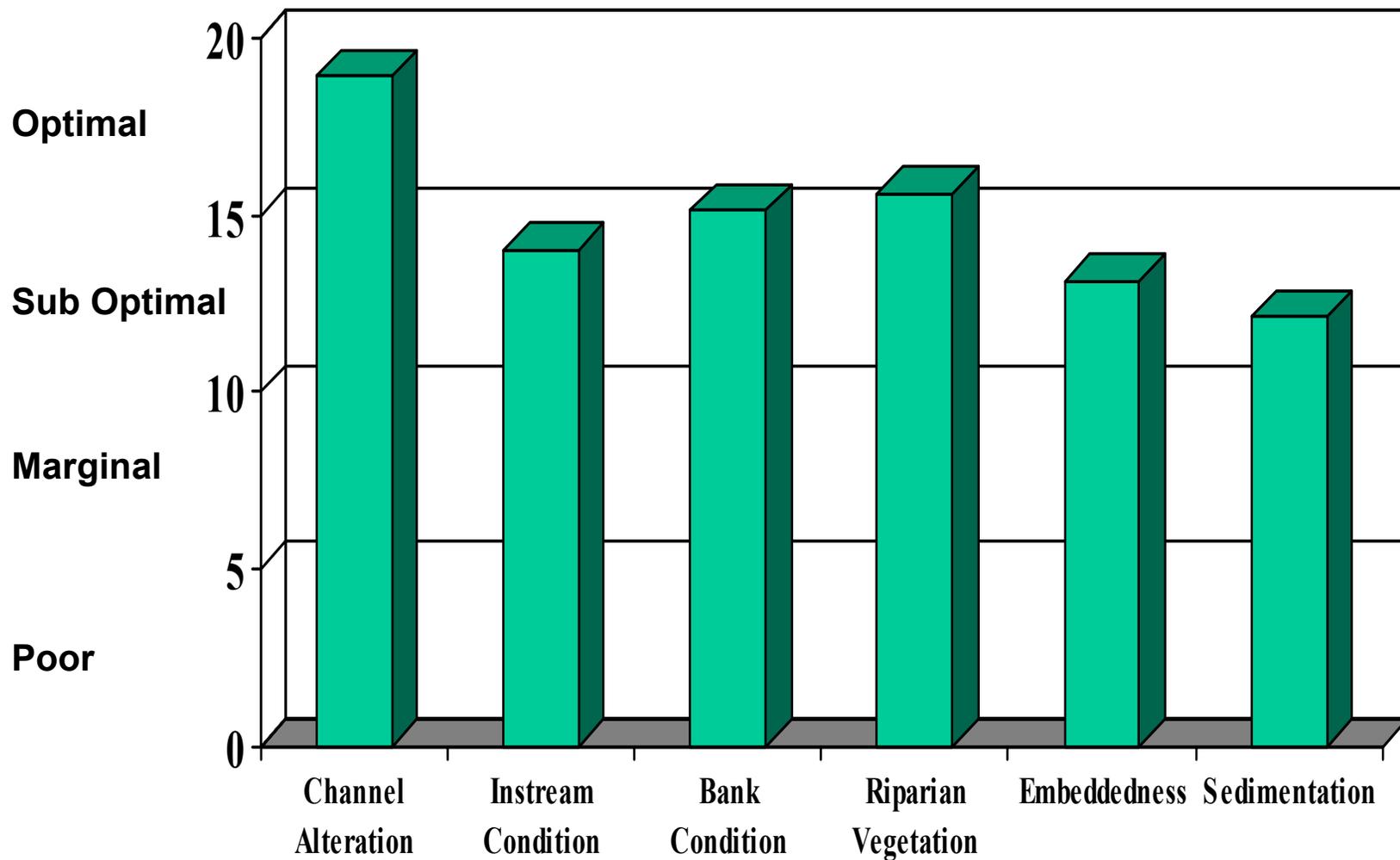
# %EPT and %EPT-H



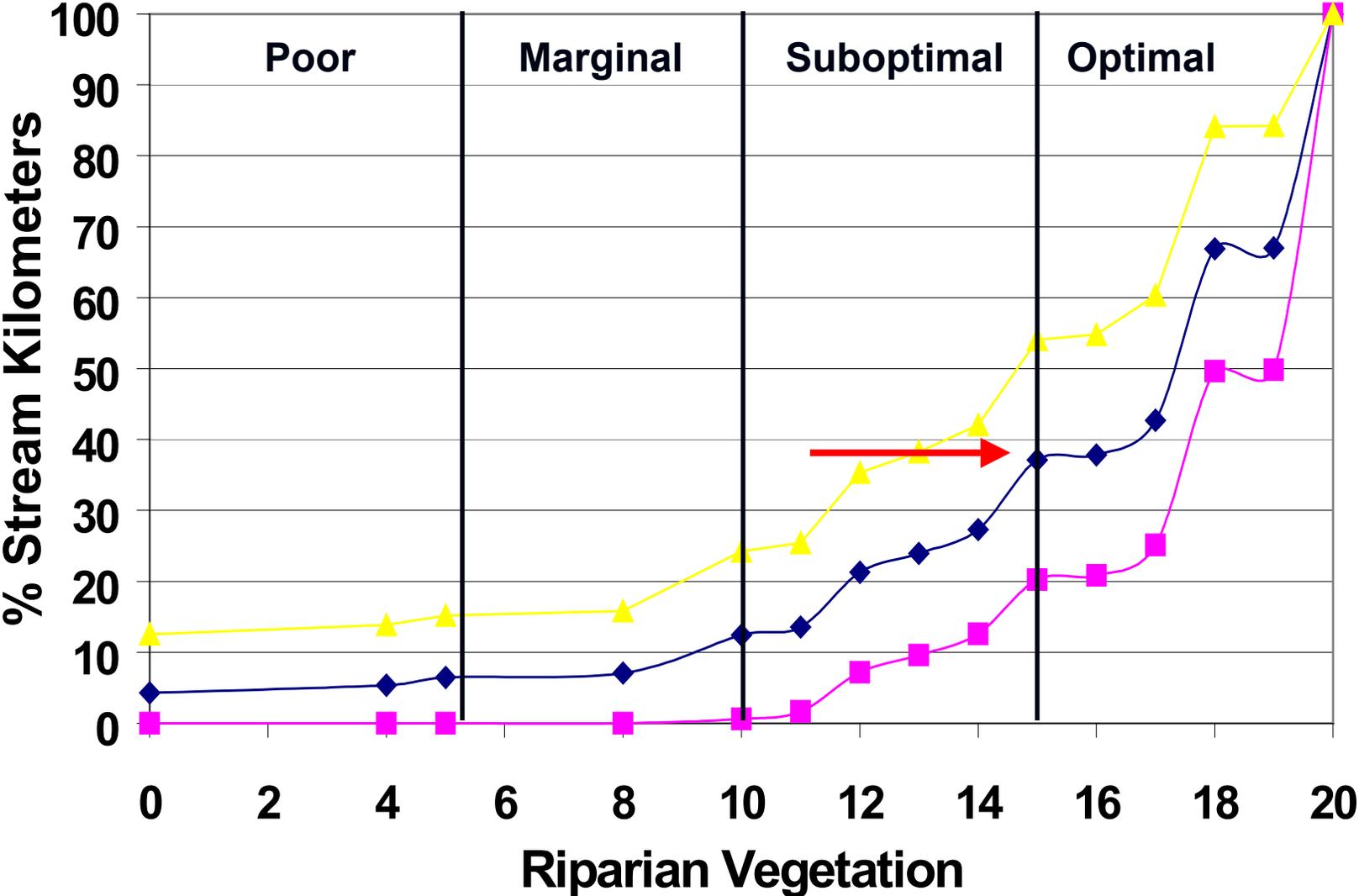
# Habitat Results



# Statewide Averages of Select RBP Habitat Parameters

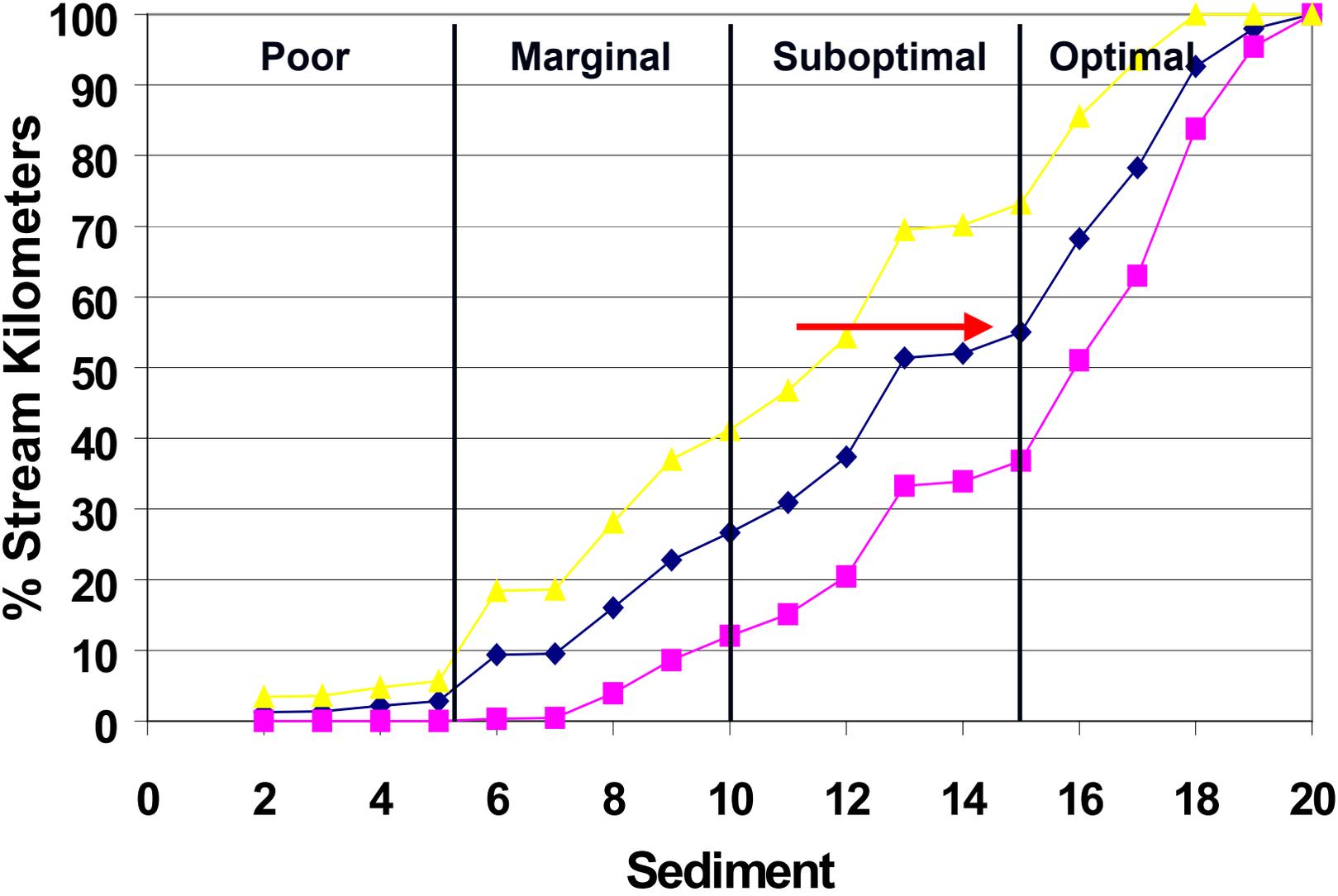


# Spring 2001



◆ CDF Curve    ■ -95%    ▲ +95%

# Spring 2001

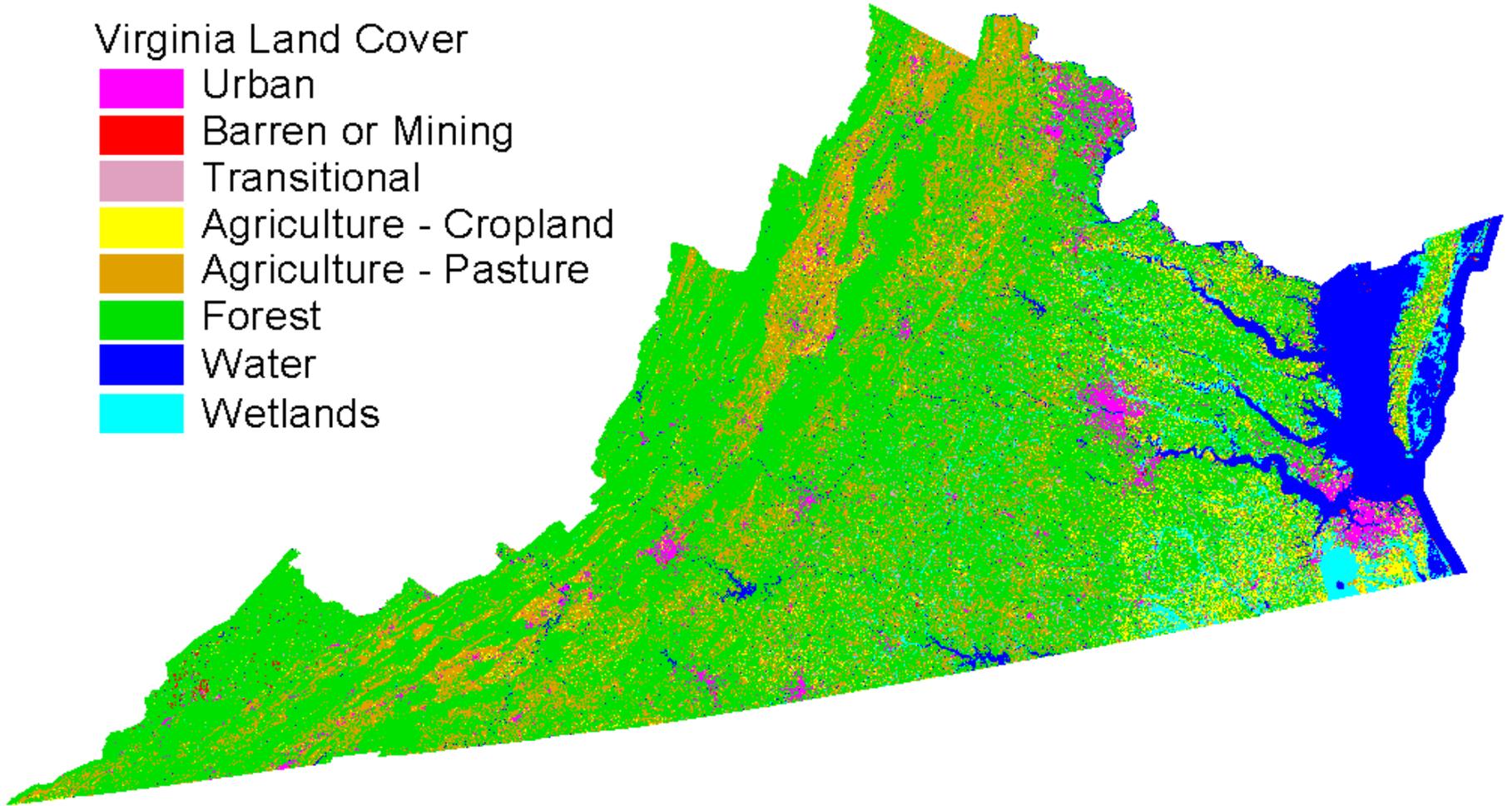


◆ CDF Curve    ■ -95%    ▲ +95%

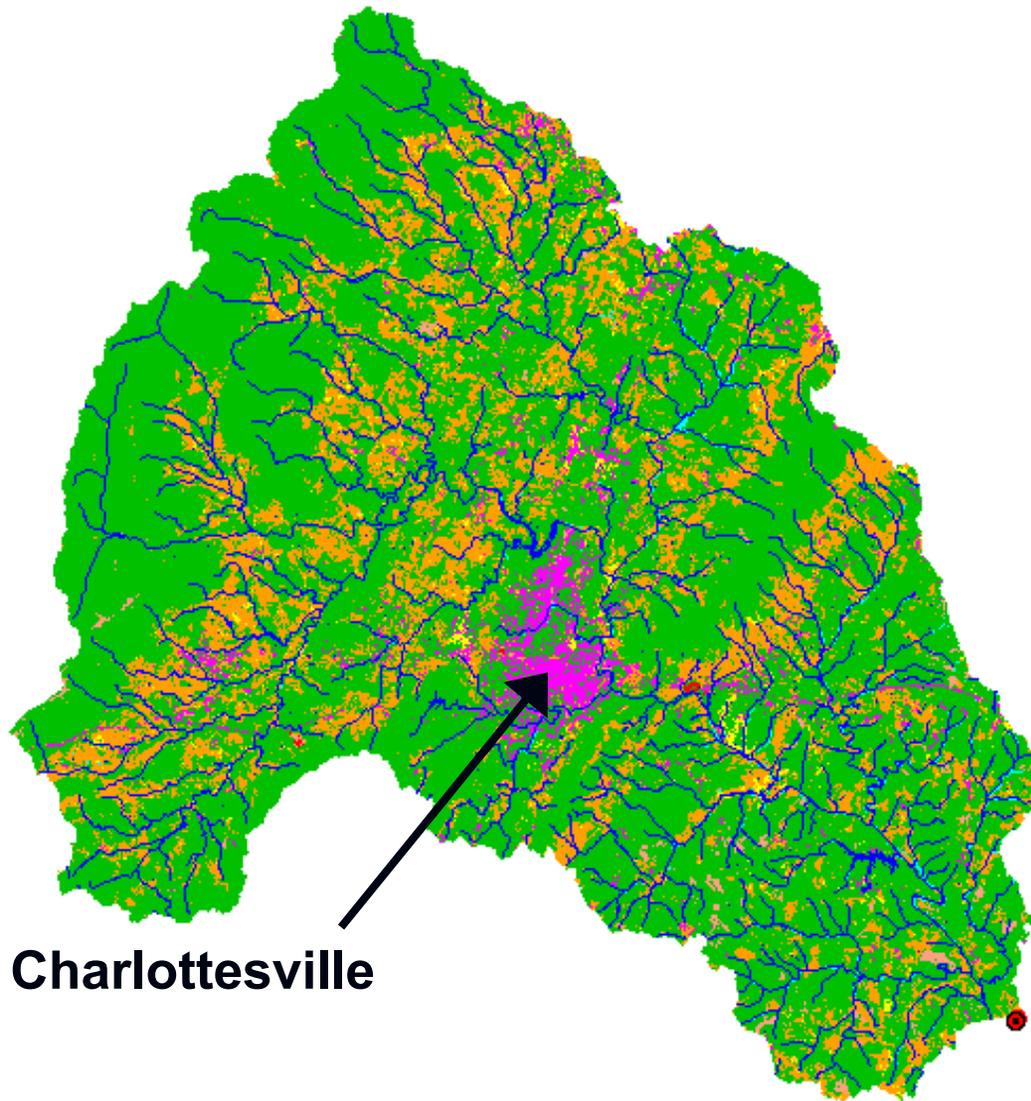
# Land Cover Results

## Virginia Land Cover

- Urban
- Barren or Mining
- Transitional
- Agriculture - Cropland
- Agriculture - Pasture
- Forest
- Water
- Wetlands



# Rivanna River Land Cover



- Probmon
- △ Rivanna Watershed
- Land Cover
  - Urban
  - Barren or Mining
  - Transitional
  - Agriculture - Cropland
  - Agriculture - Pasture
  - Forest
  - Water
  - Wetlands

Charlottesville

# Land Cover for Central Appalachian Ridges and Valleys Ecoregion Stations

Station	Stream Order	River Basin	% Open Water	% Urban	% Agriculture	% Forest	% Wetland	% Other	Total Square Miles	Hectares
1BDRI000.21	1	Shen	0.53	6.87	29.35	<b>62.81</b>	0.34	0.08	14.57	4144.65
6BXDJ000.15	1	Tenn	0.00	0.00	8.32	<b>91.68</b>	0.00	0.00	0.21	55.08
1BBVR000.84	2	Shen	0.14	0.22	33.61	<b>65.60</b>	0.18	0.24	1.72	444.86
1BCPL002.83	2	Shen	0.03	0.05	<b>78.17</b>	21.25	0.48	0.02	5.08	1314.82
2-UGL005.53	2	James	0.00	0.00	1.84	<b>97.95</b>	0.00	0.20	1.69	438.57
2-CWP053.78	3	James	0.22	0.03	13.90	<b>85.32</b>	0.18	0.35	28.88	7480.80
4ARNF015.50	3	Roanoke	0.03	0.67	26.33	<b>72.95</b>	0.00	0.01	48.07	12448.41
6BLWS003.88	3	Tenn	0.25	0.02	8.77	<b>87.12</b>	0.00	3.85	1.97	509.29
9-WFC044.15	3	New	0.16	0.00	<b>50.74</b>	48.80	0.30	0.00	38.68	10018.06
2-CWP023.28	4	James	0.32	0.09	12.22	<b>86.87</b>	0.21	0.29	49.97	12942.24
2-JOB001.02	4	James	0.33	0.01	12.22	<b>93.21</b>	0.14	0.21	13.09	3391.14
4ARNF009.01	4	Roanoke	0.05	2.21	21.74	<b>75.25</b>	0.01	0.74	76.46	19803.05
9-WFC010.66	4	New	0.08	0.39	19.56	<b>79.45</b>	0.15	0.36	207.11	53638.70
2-LMC001.15	5	James	0.10	3.04	37.00	<b>59.68</b>	0.01	0.17	7.62	1973.26
6BPOW156.57	5	Tenn	0.20	2.13	4.27	<b>90.38</b>	0.13	2.88	36.64	9488.38
9-WLK024.17	5	New	0.12	0.31	23.12	<b>76.20</b>	0.03	0.22	192.95	49971.62

## Theoretical reference site matrix for the Central Appalachian Ridges and Valleys Ecoregion.

<b>Land Cover</b>	<b>Include if</b>
Urban	< 8%
Agriculture	< 35%
Barren/Mining	< 2%
<b>Physical Habitat Data</b>	<b>Include if</b>
Sedimentation	> 15
Riparian Zone	> 15
% Habitat	> 75 %
<b>Chemical Data</b>	<b>Include if</b>
Nitrate	< 0.1 mg/L
Total Phosphorus	< 0.02 mg/L

# Summary

- \* **Probabilistic Sampling Design**

- \* **Site selection**
- \* **Statewide coverage**

- \* **Data Analysis**

- \* **Estimates general water quality of all non-tidal streams**

- \* **Future Applications**

- \* **Correlate water quality to land cover**
- \* **Develop reference conditions**

# Acknowledgements

**EPA: Tony Olsen, Corvallis Office, for assistance and support with random site selection, weighting, and CDF Curve generation**

**Private Landowners across the state of Virginia for allowing DEQ field staff to access ProbMon sites**

**DEQ: G. Brown, R. Daub, D. Schmidt, M. Shaver, C. Staten, E. Cumbow, L. Sparks, F. Kaurish, T. Silvia, W. Harlan, C. Davey, D. Wolfram, J. Howell, A. Wazlak, M. Titman, R. Turner, M. Richardson, R. Anderson, A. Barren, D. Lazarus**

<http://www.deq.state.va.us>

A young child wearing a green jacket and blue pants stands on a rocky, debris-strewn beach. The beach is composed of small stones and large pieces of driftwood. In the background, a large body of water stretches across the middle ground, with a line of trees and forested hills under a blue sky with scattered white clouds.

ANY  
QUESTIONS?